

1 Sum of two independent random variables

1. $X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$, $Y \sim \text{Bin}(m, p)$, X, Y independent of each other, then $X + Y \sim \text{Bin}(m + n, p)$
2. $X \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda)$, $Y \sim \text{Poi}(\mu)$, X, Y independent of each other, $X + Y \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda + \mu)$
3. $X \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda)$, $Y \sim \text{Poi}(\mu)$, X, Y independent of each other, $X \mid X + Y = k \sim \text{bin}(k, \lambda/(\lambda + \mu))$ and $Y \mid X + Y = k \sim \text{bin}(k, \mu/(\lambda + \mu))$.