## STA 5172 Practice Midterm 1

February 20, 2014

Name:
FSUID:
Please sign the following pledge and read all instructions carefully before starting the exam.
<b>Pledge:</b> I have neither given nor received any unauthorized aid in completing this exam, and I have conducted myself within the guidelines of the University Honor Code.
Signature:

## INSTRUCTIONS:

- This is an open-book, open-notes exam. You can refer to your notes, the text, or any other books. You may use a calculator. A normal table is provided at the end.
- Total time is 75 minutes (2:00 P.M to 3:15 P.M.)
- Show all work, clearly and in order, if you want to receive full credit. When you use your calculator, explain all relevant mathematics. I reserve the right to take off points if I cannot see how you arrived at your answer (even if your final answer is correct).
- Circle or otherwise indicate your final answers.
- Answer all the questions in the space provided. You may attach additional sheets if necessary.
- This test has 4 problems and is worth 80 points. It is your responsibility to make sure that you have all of the problems.
- Good luck!

Prob. No.	Max Points	Earned Pts.
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	

TOTAL:	
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Question 1. (20 pts.) For a sex linked-disease assume that a male offspring has 50% chance of inheriting it, while a female offspring has only 25% chance of inheriting it. Also assume that 50% of childbirths are male.

- a) What is the probability that a randomly chosen child will be affected by the disease?
- b) Given a child is affected, what is the probability that it is a male child?

Question 2. (20 pts.) The serum cholesterol levels in a population of 21 year old males follows a normal distribution with mean 176 mg/dL and standard deviation 30 mg/dL.

- a) What percentage of 21 year old males from this population have serum cholesterol levels between 166 and  $186~\mathrm{mg/dL?}$
- b) In this population, what is the serum cholesterol level such that only 3% of the population has a higher level?

Question 3. (20 pts.) A new drug is proposed for people with high intraocular pressure (IOP), to prevent the development of glaucoma. A pilot study is conducted with the drug among 10 patients. Their mean IOP decreases by 5 mm Hg after 1 month of using the drug. The investigator proposes to study 100 participants in the main study. Is this a sufficient sample size for the study to obtain a power of 80% to have the same amount of IOP deduction based on a 5% level of significance? If not, obtain the minimum sample size needed to obtain a power of 80% based on a 5% level of significance. (Assume IOP is normally distributed with a standard deviation of 10 mm Hg)

Question 4. (20 pts.) The operations manager of Medtronics (a reputed medical device company) would like to estimate the mean amount of time a worker takes to assemble a new medical device. Assume that the standard deviation of this assembly time is 3.6 minutes. (Assume assembly time is normally distributed)

- a) After observing 120 workers assembling similar devices, the manager noticed that their average time was 16.2 minutes. Construct a 95% confidence interval for the mean assembly time.
- b) How many workers should be involved in this study in order to have the mean assembly time estimated up to 15 seconds with 95% confidence?